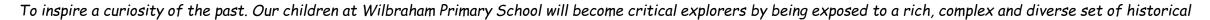


## Curriculum Subject - Whole School





### Curriculum Subject Rationale



Intent:	At Wilbraham Primary, our staff have worked creatively to ensure History lessons are engaging and challenging, sparking the curiosity of our children which in turn encourages each child to become inquisitive about the past. We aim to build upon prior historical knowledge, using metacognitive skills alongside a progressive curriculum to create a sound basis for understanding of both Britain and the wider world equipping the children for future learning. We want all our children to develop a keen interest in History through our knowledge and skills-based curriculum, ensuring they understand how the past has a bearing on both the present and future, identifying key areas of impact upon the present. When examining evidence, as historians, we aim to ensure that our children think critically using a variety of sources to develop their own opinions, which they can support with their developing and past historical knowledge with confidence and a greater understanding. Our curriculum ensures there are opportunities for pupils to learn about the ways in which diverse individuals and events have changed life in Britain and beyond. We aim to encourage our pupils to understand other people, their beliefs, thoughts, values, and experiences, and to develop an understanding of society and their place within it.
Implementation:	Children are encouraged to work as historians, through exposure to a variety of sources – including visits and fieldwork – developing their ability to ask perceptive questions, critically interpret and question the past. Understand the chronology of events in Britain and the wider world. As children move through school, they begin to recognise that different things were happening in different places in the world at the same time. Throughout the curriculum there is a focus om chronology, to help children understand where the period of history they are studying fits within their knowledge to date of the past. Use an enquiry-based approach through which they are taught key historical knowledge in a variety of ways. First-hand sources, or where not possible replicas or pictures are used in all units of work to support the children in being historians, developing the skills to find out about the past. Learn and explicitly use key historical vocabulary which is planned and developed explicitly with regular opportunities to be revised and reactivated. Cross-curricular learning, where appropriate, is implemented in order to support and deepen historical knowledge. Are challenged to undertake high quality research using a range of mediums and present their findings confidently, both orally developing oracy skills and in exercise books. Gain an ability to think, reflect, debate, discuss and evaluate the past by formulating and refining questions and lines of enquiry.
Impact:	Pupils' work, in written, oral and photographic forms, is used to secure and demonstrate children's learning. It informs teacher assessment, both formative and summative, and is used by subject leaders as part of the monitoring process. Children will have opportunities to 'work like a historian' by using historical vocabulary in their speech and writing; looking at and evaluating sources of evidence; constructing arguments. The subject leader talks to pupils about their learning as part of the monitoring process. Children's books are used to guide discussion and provide the subject leader with the information required to measure how much of the powerful knowledge, core vocabulary and key history skills have been remembered and understood.



# Curriculum Map Subject - EYFS

#### EYFS

	Understanding of the World- Past and Present	Vocabulary
Nursery	Beginning to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.	Same / Different Change People- including family members Lives Past Now Modern Old New
Reception	<ul> <li>talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society.</li> <li>know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</li> <li>understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.</li> </ul>	Yesterday Discuss Questioning Finding Out



# Curriculum Map Subject - Whole School

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
У1	Black history: How was life different for people with black skin ?	How has life changed in the United Kingdom?		Why are Florence Nightingale and Edith Cavell important?		What history can we find in our local area?
У2	How have holidays changed from the past?  Black history: What have black people contributed to literature?	Have there been any events that have changed things for the better?  Why was the Great Fire of London so damaging and how did it change London?				Why is L.S.Lowry significant to Manchester?
УЗ	Black History: What have black people achieved in the world of sports? - 1 week	How did the Stone and Iron age, and the Bronze age get their names?		What did we learn from the Egyptians?		Local history focus - How did the Industrial Revolution change Manchester? Cotton industry (Manchester)



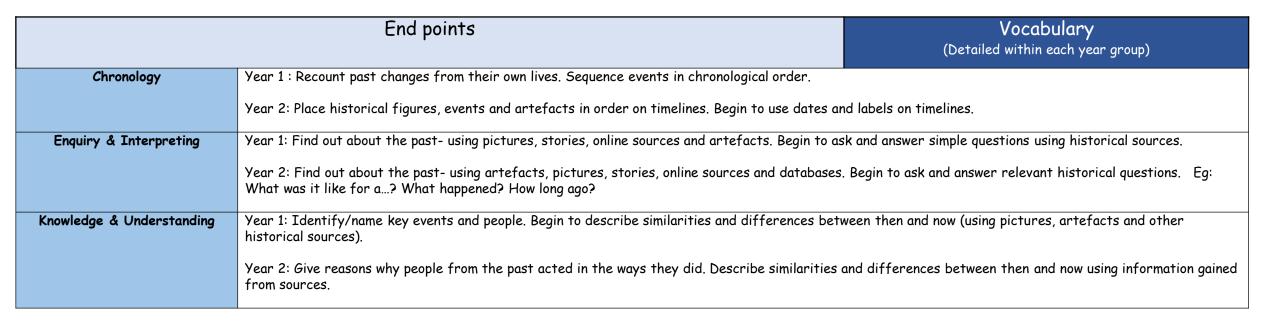
# Curriculum Map Subject - Whole School

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
У4	Local history focus - How did Medicine within the local area develop over time? (buildings/people)	How did the Ancient Greeks change the World?	How did the Ancient Greeks change the World?		What did the Romans do for us?	
	Black History: What have black people achieved in the world of medicine?					
У5	How did the Anglo Saxons change Britain?	What did the Vikings gain from us and vice versa?		Should Manchester have the title of the UK's Second City?		
	:Black history: What impact have black musicians had?					
У6	How did WWII affect the world today?		How did the Golden Age of Islam get its name?		Kings and Queens: what difference do they make?	
	Black history: How have black people affected political decisions over time?					



### Curriculum Map Subject - Endpoints KS1

By the end of KS1





Autumn 1 Changes within living memory. Black History - Rights	Autumn 2 Life changes in the UK	Spring 1	Spring 2 Significant people	Summer 1	Summer 2 Local area- Platt Fields
How was life different for people with black skin ?	How has life changed in the United Kingdom?		Why are Florence Nightingale and Edith Cavell important?		What history can we find in our local area?
What is history? Rights—ie Rosa Parks, Ruby Bridges *Impact/struggles/ changes.	Timeline from Grandparent-parents-now What has changed since Grandparents/parents were 5/6 years old; Transport, entertainment, communication Home and shops		Look at FN and discuss why she is famous. How did FN change the world-what were hospitals like before FN and how are they now? Look at EC and discuss why she is famous. What did EC do during the war and how she helped soldiers? Compare FN/EC		What is Nico ditch? Introduction to Platt fields (linked visit) Compare PF in the past to PF now- how has it changed? Why was PF significant during the war?
Key vocabulary	Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: changes, memory, living, timeline, transport, education, communication, UK, Change in national life- Parents, Grandparents, Great grandparents, Lifetimes way of life- Home- life, transport, materials, leisure Impact, struggles, changes  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Making conclusions		Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Contribution, National, International Achievements, Aspects of life Monarch, Reign, Coronation, Explorer, Inventor hospital, war, nurse, soldier, bandage, life, hygiene, significant, famous, past, change  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Making conclusions		Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Platt field, Nico ditch, Platt hall, significant, change, war, past, features, compare Knowledge:Local, Impact, Museum Buildings etc  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Making conclusions

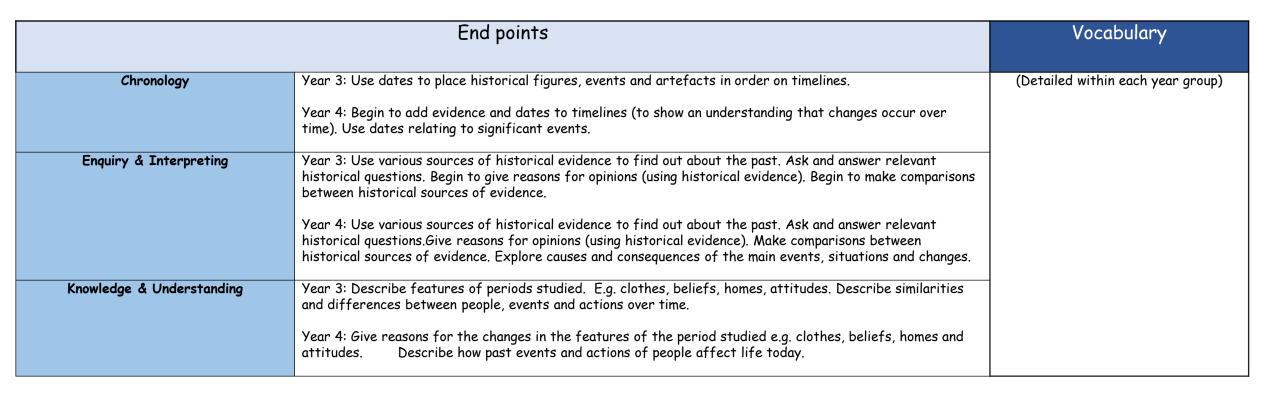


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Autumn 1  Holidays in the past Black history: Writers	Autumn 2- Great Fire of London	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1-	Summer 2 Local study - L.S.Lowry
How have holidays changed from the past?  Black history: Are all the important writers white?	Have there been any events that have changed things for the better?  Why was the Great Fire of London so damaging and how did it change London?				Why is L.S.Lowry significant to Manchester?
What is history?	Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally				Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality.
Changes within living memory. Reflect on own holiday experiences. Explore historical sources. Sort photographs into different periods of time. Compare holiday activities in the past to modern holiday activities.  1st week of Black history month Writers/literature—i.e. Maya Angelou, Benjamin Zephaniah *Impact/struggles/ changes.	Great fire of London - Explore how London was different in the past to present day London. Investigate where the great fire started and explain how much of London was affected. Discuss why the fire lasted so long and what London did so this would not happen again. Look at primary and secondary sources like pictures, articles, and Samuel Pepys diary to support their enquiry. Explore the key events that took place in the Great Fire of London in a chronological order. Look at what is the same and what is different after the Great Fire of London. Focus on Samuel Pepys diary throughout and discussing different key points of information. How was he feeling at different points?				Learn key facts about L.S.Lowry.  Look at how Manchester has changed since the time of L.S.Lowry- look at different sources.  Consider the impact of L.S.Lowry on Salford.
	2—Gunpowder plot- retell the story. 3 -Remembrance Day				
Key Vocabulary: Knowledge - Victorian period, Modern era, beach, seaside, past, present, transport, boat, bus, car, plane, airport, money, developments, Leisure, entertainment, economy, travel agent, abroad, bank holiday, research, primary source, 20th century.  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Making conclusions, Modern, Past Present, Future, Memory, Information, Similarity, Difference, Lives, Knowledge: History, Significant, Order, Similar/ Different, Fact/, opinion, Artefact, Event, Evidence, Changes, Invention, Question, Cause, Consequences, Reason, Connections, Century/ decade, Living memory, Periods of time, past/present,	Key Vocabulary:  Knowledge - Great Fire of London, Samuel Pepys, Pudding Lane, King Charles II, Jiany, River Thames, London, St Paul's Cathedral, Firebreak, Present day, Past, Thomas Farriner Knowledge: key features of events  Global/national, events  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections, Making conclusions, Modern, Past Present, Future, Memory, Information, Similarity, Different, Fact, Opinion, Artefact, Event, Evidence, Changes, Invention, Question, Cause, Consequences, Reason, Connections, Century/ decade, Living memory, Periods of time				Key Vocabulary: Knowledge - L.S Lowry, Manchester, locality, Salford, artwork, capture, scenes.  Skills - Observation, Sequence, Contrast Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Making conclusions, Modern, Past, Present, Future, Memory, Information, Similarity, Difference, Lives, Knowledge: History, Significant, Order, Similar) Different, Fact, opinion, Artefact, Event, Evidence, Changes, Invention, Question, Cause, Consequences, Reason, Connections, Centrury/ decade, Living memory, Periods of time



### Curriculum Map Subject - Endpoints LKS2

#### By the end of LKS2





Autumn 1 Black history: Sports people	Autumn 2 Stone Age	Spring 1	Spring 2 Ancient Egypt	Summer 1	Summer 2 Cotton industry
Black History: Are all the people who have impacted positively on sports white?	What are the similarities and differences of the stone age compared to present day.?		What did we learn from the Egyptians?		Local history focus - Cotton industry (Manchester)
What is history?  BH - Study of a variety of sports people who have represented/been successful and positively impacted.  Their story. Their impact today? Key dates Compare with successful white sports people. How they have helped other black athletes /youth? Sports—i.e. Jessica Enis-Hill/Mo Farah. Marcus R Identify local sports people.	Explore early stone age within the hunter and gather era (Palaeolithic period) and how this change affected how we live today. Explore innovative technologies that was brought forward within the stone age. Compare the Palaeolithic period, Neolithic period, and the modern-day era. Explore the changes in life throughout this time. Explore early farming and settling. Explore what remains of the stone age (Stonehenge) and how humans have developed after the period. Create a chronological timeline of the stone age highlighting key developments throughout the period. Discuss and interpret different information and conclude their own thoughts to how the stone age affected our lives today through several factors.		Discussion - similarities between four main ancient civilizations (Ancient Sumer, Ancient Egypt , Shang Dynasty, Indus valley) An in depth study of one of the civilizations studied (Ancient Egypt): Who were the Ancient Egyptians? How did the Egyptians use the river Nile? What are Egyptian cultures and beliefs? Explore hieroglyphics. How did Howard Carter's discovery impact what we know today? How did Ancient Egyptian beliefs contrast to different eras?		Local history focus - How did the Industrial Revolution change Manchester? What was Manchester like in the past? Compare Manchester- then and now. What was the Industrial Revolution? Manchester and the Industrial Revolution.—Trip. Development of Cotton industry in Manchester - impact locally and wider. Where impacted. How impacted. Gains for Manchester? Conditions for workers. Impact upon things today. Changes over time.
Key Vocabulary: Knowledge BH - Impact, athletes, sports, represent, success, positive, challenges, youth, change, developments, opportunities, black history	Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Stone Age, AD / BC, Prehistory, Archaeological, Ancient,, Impact, Era, Palaeolithic, Hunter-gatherers, Mesolithic, Neolithic, Early farmers/ farming, Skara Brae, Bronze Age, Stonehenge, Iron Age hill forts, Tribal kingdoms, Civilizations, Present day, Stone Age, Settlement, Technology  Skills: Observation, Sequence, Contrast, Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections, Making conclusions, Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, era, evidence Time period, contrasts, inference, varied sources, interpretation, discussion, argument, reasoning, drawing contrasts, analyse,		Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Ancient Egypt, Hieroglyphics, Mummification, Pyramid, Artefact, Event, influence Skills: Observation, Sequence, Contrast, Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections, Making conclusions, Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, era, evidence Time period, contrasts, inference, varied sources, interpretation, discussion, argument, reasoning, drawing contrasts, analyse,		Vocabulary Knowledge LS: industrial revolution, mills, cotton, conditions, gain, workers, development, local, national, international, trade, industry, imported, factory, urbanisation, textile, rural, agriculture,  Skills - Similarities, Differences, Century/decade, Primary/Secondary Sources, Timeline, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Conclusion, Limitations, Deduction, Significance, Continuity, Reliability, Sources of information, Varied sources, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Achievement, Photographs, ast present, Preferred

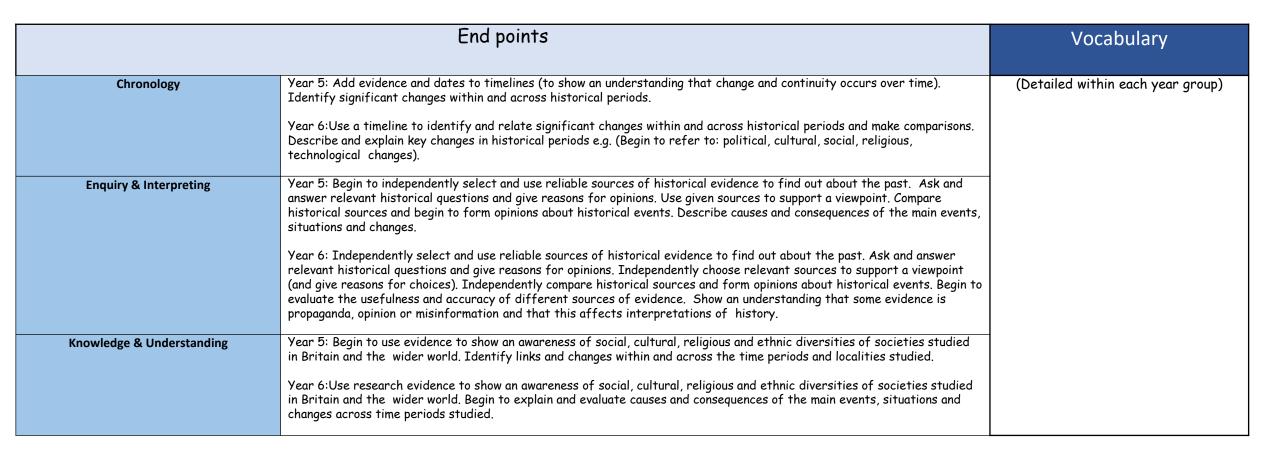


Autumn 1  Black History: medicine  Local history focus - How did  Medicine within the local area develop  over time?	Autumn 2 Ancient Greece	<b>Spring 1</b> Ancient Greece	Spring 2	Summer 1 Romans	Summer 2
Are all the people who have impacted positively on medicine white?	How did the Ancient Greeks change the World?	How did the Ancient Greeks change the World?  CTND		What did the Romans do for us?	
What is history?  Black history  Why we celebrate Black history month Research black medical people who have impacted positively - create a fact file. Hidden figures book - share and discuss. Patricia Bath.  Local history study - Medicine within the local area (buildings/people) Development of medical services/buildings in Manchester - impact locally and wider. Where impacted. How impacted. Gains for Manchester? Conditions for workers. Impact upon things today. Changes over time. Trip?	Ancient Greece  How has the Geography of Ancient Greece influenced its development?  Why do we have the Olympic games?  How do we now have excellent acoustics and sound knowledge?(theatres)  How do we now have democracy?  Which sources are accurate? Compare 2 sources:  bias (Battle of Thermopylae)	Ancient Greece  How have the Ancient Greeks influenced how we practice medicine today?  What innovative Architecture methods and structures did they use?  Why were Ancient Greek Philosophers so important??  Overview of Inventions/innovations/achievements  Answer big question		Romans Geography of Rome, past and present? How did the empire grow so far and wide? Why were the Roman army so successful? Why did they invade Britain? What was life like in Ancient Roman Britain? (Technology, culture and beliefs link to the Greeks) Who was Boudicca and what impact? What caused the downfall of the Roman Empire?	
Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Medical, Research, celebrate, Black history, medical, doctors, hospitals. Medicine, hospital, workers, gains, developments, innovations, invention, hospital  Skills: Observation, Sequence, Contrast, Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections, Making conclusions, Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, era, evidence Time period, contrasts, inference, varied sources, interpretation, discussion, argument, reasoning, drawing contrasts, analyse,	Knowledge: Archaeologists, Ancient, Modern, Influ Olympic games, Ancient Greece, Western world, Dem monuments, myth, buildings, architecture, amphithe justice, vote, medicine, leisure, pr Skills: Observation, Sequence, Contrast, Research Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making connections Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Ch Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Disc trends, era, evidence Time period, contrasts, inference	ocracy, Athens, Parthenon, Acropolis, culture, beliefs, atre, Landscape, polis, travel, trade, inventions, laws, osperity, wealth, theatre, legend. ning sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Making conclusions, Interpretation, Facts, Reason,		Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Empire, Roman Empire, Emperor, AD, BC, Technology, Culture, innovation, Infrastructure, Beliefs, Britain, Julius Caesar, Invasion, Claudius, Hadrian, Hadrian wall, Constantine III, Significant, Event  Skills: Observation, Sequence, Contrast, Researching sources, Timeline, Using sources, Questioning, Discussion, Compare/Contrast, Making concetions, Making conclusions, Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, era, evidence Time period, contrasts, inference, varied sources, interpretation, discussion, argument, reasoning, drawing contrasts, analyse,	



### Curriculum Map Subject - Endpoints UKS2

#### By the end of UKS2





Autumn 1  Anglo Saxons Black history	Autumn 2 Vikings	Spring 1	Spring 2 Local study - Manchester = 2nd city in UK?	Summer 1	Summer 2
How did the Anglo Saxons change Britain? Black history: What impact have black musicians had?	What did the Vikings gain from us and vice versa?		Should Manchester have the title of the UK's Second City?		
What is history?  -Who were the Anglo-Saxons? -Anglo-Saxon invasion of BritainAnglo-Saxon settlementsAnglo-Saxons kingdoms- place namesAnglo-Saxon village lifeAnglo-Saxon art and culture.  Black History: Performing Arts—Local musical achievements Sister Rosetta Stone. *Impact/struggles/ changes.	-Who were the Vikings? -Compare the Anglo-Saxons and VikingsAchievements of the Anglo-Saxons and VikingsViking lifeViking raids and invasion resistanceEdward the Confessor and his death in 1066.		-What was Manchester like in the 1960s? Decline of cotton, shipping and heavy industry. Beginning of Manchester's music sceneHow did Manchester change in the 1980's? Lots of people unemployed. Regeneration began, Metrolink, Olympic Games bids, Manchester Arena built, music scene one of the most important in the UKHow did Manchester become the city we know today? 1997 IRA bombing led to the rebuilding of the city centre, 2002 Commonwealth Games, New buildings (Beetham Tower, Arndale, Deansgate Square) Tourist destinationShould Manchester have the title of UK's second city? Use research to provide an argument for or against this.		
Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Angles, Saxons, Jutes, invade, settle, longships, kingdoms, thane, churl, slave  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective, Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations	Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: Dane, Danelaw, exile, invade, raid, pillage, king, kingdom, longhouse, monastery, outlaw, pagan, runes, sword, shield, axe, spear  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective, Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations		Key Vocabulary: Knowledge: trade, industry, imported, factory, urbanisation, regeneration, tourism, culture  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective, Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations		



Autumn 1 WW11 Black History	Autumn 2	Spring 1  Islamic Golden Age	Spring 2	Summer 1 British Kings and Queens	Summer 2
How did WWII affect the world today?  Black history: How have black people affected political decisions over time?		How did the Golden Age of Islam get its name?		Kings and Queens: what difference do they make?	
What is history? WW11 - The causes of WWII The rise of the Nazis Britain's choices in 1940 The impact of Nazi rule in occupied Europe The impact of war at home The use of propaganda Evaluation of evidence Choices made during the war by all sides The impact on the world today  BH - Political figures in the struggle against racism- BLM and Windrush Scandal Racist symbols from the past and what to do with them. (3 week topic from HTI and HT2).		The foundation of Baghdad The importance of trade to Baghdad The importance of ideas travelling along the Silk Road The role of the House of Wisdom Comparing experiences of different groups of people within Baghdad Comparing Baghdad with Europe		The events of 1066 The feudal system and the Plantagenets How Magna Carta came about The Tudors and religious changes Charles I and the Civil War The Georgians, trade and rights Victoria and the Empire The Windsors and World Wars leading to revolution and chang Queen Elizabeth and the modern monarchy Charles III	
Key Vocabulary: WW11 Cause and effect Propaganda, Bias, Society, Empire, Point of view, Objectivity, Subjectivity, Consequences, Legacy, Modern British Values, Laws, Research, Interpretation, Invasions, Expansion, Impact BH - Bias, Society, Point of View, Consequences, Legacy, Modern British Values, Laws and Justice, Social History.  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence , Historically valid questions , Chronology, Timeline , Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends , Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective, Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations		Key vocabulary: Islam, Prophet Muhammad, Muslim, Mosque, Caliphs, Golden Age, Comparison, Economic, Civilisation, Achievements, Scholars, Dynasties, Wisdom, Merchants.  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence, Historically valid questions, Chronology, Timeline, Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends, Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective, Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations		Key vocabulary: Chronology, Kingdoms, Peasantry, Laws and Justice, Conquer, Impact.  Skills - Interpretation, Facts, Reason, Opinion, Evidence , Historically valid questions , Chronology , Timeline , Artefacts, Research, Enquiry, Comparison, Reliability, Continuity, Significance, Discussion, Argument, Reasoning, Draw contrasts Analyse trends , Deduction, Inference, Organising Information, Chronology, Comparison, Observation, Discussion, Research, Reflection, Interpretation  Questioning Historically valid Perceptive questions, Investigate, Forming conclusions, Making links, Historical Perspective , Judgement, Contrasting arguments and interpretations	